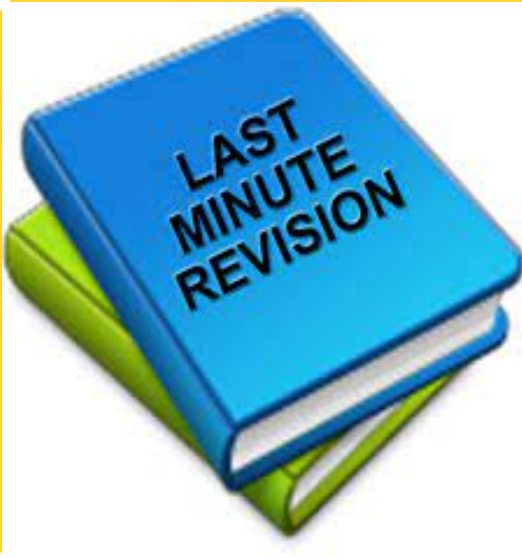


THE TOP

IN



GRAMMAR
AND
VOCABULARY



Grade 12

2ND TERM

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Answered Copy

Unit 6

التجريبي 2023

1. Read the following.

With all the load of schoolwork and the approach of exams, Salem feels like he is hardly able to _____.

☐ jump the gun

☐ skate on thin ice

☐ show himself the ropes

☐ keep his head above water

2. Read the following.

She answered the exam with _____, because she had studied hard for weeks.

☐ no sweat

☐ the ball rolling

☐ skating on thin ice

☐ showing the ropes

3. Read the following.

She _____ and quit her job before finding a new one, but she regretted it later.

☐ jumped the gun

☐ gave her best shot

☐ was saved by the bell

☐ went the full distance

4. Read the following.

When you don't pay attention to the road while driving, you're _____ and could cause an accident.

☐ skating on thin ice

☐ giving your best shot

☐ going the full distance

☐ showing yourself the ropes

5. Read the following.

When I joined the gym, my personal trainer _____ and taught me how to use all the equipment properly.

☐ saved by the bell

☐ skated on thin ice

☐ showed me the ropes

☐ kept his head above water

6. Read the following.

If you want to achieve your goals and dreams, you must be willing to _____ and put in the hard work and effort required.

☐ be in court

☐ save the bell

☐ jump the gun

☐ go the full distance

7. Read the following.

I was about to fail my math test, but the fire alarm went off and I was _____.

☐ jumping the gun

☐ saved by the bell

☐ skating on thin ice

☐ going the full distance

Fill in the gaps with words from the list below. (There is **one extra** word)

balanced diet / calcium / fatty foods / additives

1. We don't use any **additives** in our food. The colour is natural.
2. I need to cut down on **fatty foods**. I've put on too much weight.
3. You should drink milk more often to get enough **calcium**.
4. The key to a healthy and **balanced diet** is to eat a variety of food in the right proportions.

nutrition / preservatives / carbohydrates / fibre

5. Wholewheat bread contains more **fibre** than white bread.
6. This meal is low in **carbohydrates**. There's no bread, potatoes or pasta.
7. There are no **preservative** in this food. Therefore, you should consume it as soon as possible.
8. Good **nutrition** and regular exercise are essential for a long and healthy life.

Fill in the gaps with words from the list below. (There is **one extra** word)

1. Professor Jack talked to us about the benefits of good _____.
 a. **nutrition** b. substance c. fatty d. dairy
2. Our products are totally natural and do not contain any artificial _____ like food colouring or flavouring.
 a. **preservatives** b. fluids c. consumers d. **additives**
3. Apart from all the obvious foods, such as rice, bread and potatoes, what other foods are a good source of _____?
 a. **carbohydrates** b. fluids c. minerals d. **proteins**
4. Children are told to eat yoghurt and cheese as they contain _____, which is important in helping them to develop strong bones.
 a. **calcium** b. mineral c. fibre d. **protein**
5. I really need to cut down on _____ food, especially pizza and ice cream.
 a. wholegrain b. **fatty** c. dairy d. fluids

1. Read the following.

We are trying to raise money for the needy people, and we're hoping that everyone will _____ generously.

التجريبى 2023

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

- ☐ congratulate ☒ contribute ☐ comment ☐ challenge

2. Read the following.

She asked him to _____ on her presentation and give her some feedback on how to improve it.

- ☐ invest ☒ comment ☐ contribute ☐ congratulate

3. Read the following.

He _____ on his parents for financial support.

- ☐ invests ☒ depends ☐ contributes ☐ congratulates

4. Read the following.

You shouldn't _____ everything you read on the internet, some sources are unreliable or biased.

- ☐ lead ☒ believe ☐ challenge ☐ congratulate

5. Read the following.

The conference was _____ on environmental issues.

- ☐ led ☐ related ☒ centered ☐ combined

8 8.1 Fill in the gaps with words from the list below. (There is one extra word.)

congratulate / participate / invest / lead / result

- A. Doctors warn that too much fast food can result in serious health problems.
B. Not wearing a seatbelt can lead to serious injury in a car accident.
C. You can invest your money in stocks or real estate.
D. The chef is training hard because he will participate in a cooking competition.
E. I paid a visit to my friend Ali to congratulate him on his promotion to senior manager.

depend / replaced / excelled / centered / cope

- A. He is trying to cope with the loss of his father.
B. The conference was centered on environmental issues.
C. She has always excelled in math and science, and is considering a career in engineering.
D. The old carpet was replaced with new hardwood flooring.
E. The student's grades depend on their performance on the exam.

believes / combine / result / participate / insisted

- A. She insisted on doing everything herself.
- B. The professor tried to get everyone to participate in the discussion of the lecture.
- C. Not studying for the exam will result in a poor grade.
- D. The recipe calls for you to combine the flour with the sugar to make a cake.
- E. The coach believes in their team's ability to win.

cope / congratulate / result / lead / interacted

- A. The players interacted with fans happily after winning the game.
- B. Poor nutrition can lead to serious health problems.
- C. The company's poor performance may result in bankruptcy.
- D. We should congratulate Lulwa on her promotion.
- E. He is learning how to cope with a new job and responsibilities.

8.2.1 Fill in the gaps with the suitable prepositions.

on / with / to / in

- A. It is expected that the new coach will lead the team to win the championship this year.
- B. Some patients sometimes relate their sickness to the food they eat.
- C. Noor excels in chemistry more than any other subject.
- D. The story is related to many things in the real world.
- E. Scientists warn that too much fast food can lead to serious health problems.
- F. The success of the project depends on everyone's cooperation.
- G. The scientist interacted with colleagues at a conference.
- H. The journalist asked the politician to comment on the issue.
- I. The scientist believes in the value of research.
- J. The athlete will participate in an international tournament.
- K. The government is investing in infrastructure projects.

Unit 6

1. The weather wasn't too much cold, you _____ have brought your heavy coat.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

التجريبي 2021

☐ mustn't ☒ needn't ☐ couldn't ☐ wouldn't

2. He _____ absent in the final exam because I have already seen his final score in the list.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

التجريبي 2021

☐ couldn't be ☐ might not be ☒ can't have been ☐ wouldn't have been

3. Surely, Ali _____ have left early. I do not see him anywhere.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

الرسمي 2021

☐ may ☒ must ☐ could ☐ should

4. He _____ be at the meeting; he's on a business trip this week.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

التجريبي 2022

☐ must ☒ can't ☐ ought ☐ needn't

5. He _____ to visit the doctor in case he feels very tired.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

التجريبي 2022

☐ must ☐ might ☒ ought ☐ should

6. Dad says that we _____ to call a taxi to go to the airport. He will give us a lift .

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

الرسمي 2022

☐ couldn't have ☒ don't have ☐ shouldn't ☐ mustn't

7. You haven't eaten anything since yesterday, so you _____ be very hungry. Let me bring you some food.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

التجريبي 2023

☒ must ☐ can't ☐ had to ☐ shouldn't

8. Moza ____ be the one who stole the money from the office, she's too honest and loyal.

☐ must

☒ can't

☐ had to

☐ needn't

9. Alla _____ study hard for her exams last week in order to get good grades.

☐ must

☐ can't

☒ had to

☐ needn't

10. Drivers _____ use their phones while driving because it's dangerous and can cause accidents.

☐ can

☐ had to

☒ mustn't

☐ needn't

11. If you have prepared well for the exam, you _____ be anxious about the results.

☐ must

☐ ought

☐ had to

☒ needn't

12. You _____ your boss that you were going to be late for work.

☐ needn't have told

☐ should tell

☒ should have told

☐ could tell

13. The bus arrived 2 minutes after you left, so you _____ have taken a cab.

☐ mustn't

☒ needn't

☐ couldn't

☐ wouldn't

14. Sultan _____ have broken his leg when he fell off the motorbike, but fortunately he didn't.

☐ must

☐ might

☒ could

☐ ought

15. You _____ have seen Jori today. She's at a volleyball tournament, in Paris.

☐ must

☒ can't

☐ should

☐ needn't

16. They _____ to the cinema yesterday, but I am not sure.

☐ must go

☐ must have gone

☒ might have gone

☐ might

17. What a mess you have made! You _____ more careful.

☒ should have been

☐ might be

☐ must have been

☐ may be

8.3 Answer the following sentences.

التجريبي 2021

A. You didn't train well for the final match, so the result was terribly awful.

(Express blaming using : **ought to**)You **ought to have trained well for the final match.**

8.3 Answer the following sentences.

التجريبي 2021

A. Taking pictures is prohibited in this area because it is a military property.

(Rewrite using the suitable **modal verb**)You **mustn't take picture in this area because it is a military property.**

B. It is compulsory that all employees arrive early at work daily.

التجريبي 2022

(Use : **have to**)All employees **have to arrive early at work daily.**

8.3 Rewrite the following sentences using the words given:

الرسمي 2022

B. It is advisable that you see a doctor as soon as possible.

(**should**)You **should see a doctor as soon as possible.**

C. Rewrite the following sentences using the words given.

التجريبي 2023

4. It is advisable that you stop smoking if you want to live longer.

You **ought to stop smoking if you want to live longer.** (**ought to**)

5. Why did you bring all that food, Ali? You know so well that I'm on a diet!

You **shouldn't have brought all that food, Ali.** (**shouldn't**)

C. Rewrite the following sentences using the words given.

التجريبي 2023

4. The little boy was lucky he didn't break his leg when he fell off his bike.

The little boy **could have broken his leg when he fell off his bike.** (**could**)

5. It is not necessary to wear a heavy coat as it is not cold outside.

You **needn't wear a heavy coat as it is not cold outside.** (**needn't**)

1. It was impossible for Ali to finish the project on time.

Ali (able to)
wasn't able to finish the project on time.

2. They were not supposed to park here without a permit.

They (shouldn't)
shouldn't have parked here without a permit.

3. I'm sure he didn't steal the money.

He (can't)
can't have stolen the money.

4. It is advisable that you manage your stress levels for your mental health.

You (should)
should manage your stress levels for your mental health.

5. It was not necessary for you to bring anything for the party.

You (needn't)
needn't have brought anything for the party.

6. They are not allowed to use their phones in class.

They (mustn't)
mustn't use their phones in class.

7. He didn't study for the test so he got bad marks.

He (should)
should have studied for the test.

8. It's possible that it will rain tomorrow.

It (might)
might rain tomorrow.

9. It was unnecessary for you to spend so much money on presents.

You (needn't)
needn't have spent so much money on presents.

10. If I were you, I wouldn't play basketball without doing some warm-up exercises first.

You (had better)
had better not play basketball without doing some warm-up exercises first.
had better do some warm-up exercises before playing basketball.

11. It is necessary for Elliot to help with the project if we want to finish on time.

Elliot must help with the project if we want to finish on time. (must)

12. It wasn't necessary for us to buy a new car, but we bought anyway.

We needn't have bought a new car. (needn't)

13. It's possible Majed went bowling with Nasser.

Majed might have gone bowling with Nasser. (might)

14. It isn't necessary to brush your teeth every time you eat.

You don't have to brush your teeth every time you eat. (don't have to)

15. It's probable that he forgot his keys at home.

He may have forgotten his keys at home. (may)

16. She was able to win the match easily but unfortunately she didn't.

She could have won the match easily. (could have)

17. It was wrong of you to speak to your sister like that.

You ought not have spoken to your sister like that. (ought)

18. Lina's plane took off 4 hours ago, I am sure that she arrived in Paris.

Lina must have arrived in Paris. (must)

19. It's possible that she didn't hear your phone call.

She might not have heard your phone call. (might)

20. Smoking inside the building is not allowed at all.

You mustn't smoke inside the building. (mustn't)

21. It is compulsory that all employees arrive early to work daily.

All employees have to arrive early to work daily. (have to)

22. He was a very famous swimmer, so you definitely heard of him.

You must have heard of him. (must)

23. Is it necessary for me to come to the party on Sunday?

Do I need to come to the party on Sunday? ? (need)

24. There was a lot of work, I am sure she didn't finish it.

She can't have finished it. (can't)

25. It wasn't necessary to call the ambulance because no one was hurt.

We needn't have called the ambulance because no one was hurt. (needn't)

26. Aziz gets home at seven, so I'm sure that he is still at work.

Aziz must be still at work. (must)

27. He was able to continue his work despite having a splitting headache.

He could continue his work despite having a splitting headache. (could)

28. It's possible Dana travelled with Ghalia.

Dana might have travelled with Ghalia. (might)

29. It's possible that he is having financial problems.

He might be having financial problems. (might)

30. You didn't train well for the final match, so the result was terribly awful.

You ought to have trained well for the final match. (ought)

1. Going into the jungle at night will expose the explorers to ____ of threats and dangers.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

التجريبي 2023

☒ plenty

☐ much

☐ little

☐ any

2. There is _____ traffic on the road today. We will be late.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ any

☐ few

☒ much

☐ many

3. She doesn't have _____ sugar left. She can't make a cake.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ no

☒ any

☐ some

☐ many

4. James has very _____ money in his bank account, because he isn't good at saving up.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ few

☐ a few

☒ little

☐ a little

5. There is _____ coffee left. Let's make more.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ few

☒ hardly any

☐ not many

☐ a lot

6. I brought you _____ books that I don't need any more.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ no

☐ lots

☒ some

☐ much

7. He said he has _____ time to meet us today, so we will have to come tomorrow.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☒ no

☐ any

☐ much

☐ some

8. Mr. Paulson will call you in _____ minutes.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ no

☐ some

☒ a few

☐ a little

9. Don't worry. We have _____ of food for everyone.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ few

☒ a lot

☐ many

☐ much

10. I ate _____ chocolate cake and now my stomach hurts.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ few

☐ a lot

☒ plenty of

☐ many

11. Ali was away on a fishing trip with his grandfather for ____ days during the holidays.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ lots

☐ little

☐ plenty of

☒ many

12. I discovered that I had hardly _____ stamina when I couldn't finish the race.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☒ any

☐ many

☐ much

☐ little

Rewrite the sentences using the words given.

1. Moza spends hardly any time in the gym these days.

(little)

Moza spends very little time in the gym these days.

2. I don't have any space for my snowboarding gear in my room.

(no)

I have no space for my snowboarding gear in my room.

3. Unfortunately, very few students enrolled on that sports science course.

(hardly)

Unfortunately, hardly any students enrolled on that sports science course.

4. Rahma had a lot of things to do, so she didn't have time to attend volleyball practice. (too)

Rahma had too many things to do, so she didn't have time to attend volleyball practice.

5. There aren't a lot of things to do in a village.

(much)

There isn't much to do in a village.

6. We have found more than enough healthy recipes on the Internet to try out. (plenty)

We have found plenty of healthy recipes on the internet to try out.

7. We don't have much milk left in the fridge.

(little)

We have little milk left in the fridge.

8. Ghalia didn't invite many friends to her get-together.

(few)

Ghalia invited few friends to her get-together.

9. We need a lot of vegetables to make that soup.

(plenty)

We need plenty of vegetables to make that soup.

10. There aren't any students in the classroom.

(no)

There are no students in the classroom.

11. I like Maryam because not many people are as trustworthy as she is.

(few)

I like Maryam because few people are as trustworthy as she is.

12. He put only a little sugar in his coffee.

(much)

He didn't put much sugar in his coffee.

Unit 7

1. Read the following.

The angry fans got out of the stadium in London, smashed and _____ everything on their way to the train station.

التجريبي 2023

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

- ☐ hacked ☐ shoplifted ☒ vandalised ☐ kidnapped

2. Read the following.

The company's computer system was _____ and sensitive information was stolen.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

- ☒ hacked ☐ shoplifted ☐ vandalised ☐ kidnapped

3. Read the following.

The store manager was shocked to discover that the young girl had _____ a pair of expensive sunglasses.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

- ☐ hacked ☒ shoplifted ☐ vandalised ☐ kidnapped

4. Read the following.

The young girl was _____ on her way home from school and the entire town was in an uproar trying to find her.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

- ☐ hacked ☐ shoplifted ☐ vandalised ☒ kidnapped

5. Read the following.

They _____ the house and stole all the jewelry while the family was in Spain.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

- ☐ hacked ☒ burgled ☐ murdered ☐ kidnapped

6. Read the following.

The thief _____ my watch and ran away.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

- ☒ stole ☐ robbed ☐ murdered ☐ shoplifted

7. Read the following.

The masked men _____ the bank in broad-daylight and took all the money.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

- ☐ stole ☒ robbed ☐ murdered ☐ shoplifted

8. Read the following.

The police are investigating the case of a man who was _____ in his own home but they couldn't find the person who killed him.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

- ☐ hacked ☒ murdered ☐ shoplifted ☐ vandalized

Read the following.

التجريبى 2022

The police are still looking for the _____ who damaged the cars in the parking lot.

- ☐ shoplifters ☐ murderers ☐ burglars ☐ vandals

Read the following.

التجريبى 2022

Jack couldn't stay alive after the crime, but luckily his _____ were caught and sent to prison.

- ☐ shoplifters ☐ murderers ☐ burglars ☐ vandals

Read the following.

الرسمى 2022

Make sure you change your password regularly in order to prevent _____ from stealing your personal data.

- ☐ shoplifters ☐ murderers ☐ burglars ☐ hackers

Read the following.

التجريبى 2023

1. According to the _____ who were sitting in a café opposite the bank, the robbers escaped in a black American car.

- ☐ eyewitnesses ☐ shoplifters ☐ suspects ☐ victims

2. He was a(n) _____ of a hit-and-run accident and suffered severe injuries.

- ☐ eyewitness ☐ shoplifter ☐ suspect ☐ victim

3. The security guard caught the _____ red-handed as he tried to sneak out with a pair of headphones under his jacket.

- ☐ eyewitness ☐ shoplifter ☐ murderer ☐ victim

4. The police couldn't arrest the _____ until he was caught red-handed with the stolen goods.

- ☐ eyewitness ☐ suspect ☐ victim ☐ vandal

8 8.1 Fill in the gaps with words from the list below. (There is one extra word.)

for nothing / for the best / for good / for the time being

A. I'm staying in a hotel for the time being, I will move to a new apartment next month.

B. After the accident, he was unable to walk for good and had to use a wheelchair.

C. She was fired from her job, but perhaps it's for the best because she wanted to start her own business.

D. She studied all night for nothing because the test was delayed.

without permission / without trace / without delay / for certain

- A. The restaurant is going to be busy for certain because it's the weekend.
- B. The doctor ordered the patient to take the medicine without delay.
- C. After running away with the black Jeep, the thief disappeared without trace.
- D. She took the car without permission and got into an accident.

knowledge / without fail / exception/ without delay

- A. All students, without exception passed the test
- B. She should finish her work before the deadline without fail.
- C. Abdullah bought a motorbike without his parents knowledge. Now he's in serious trouble
- D. The bus driver told the passengers that they needed to get on the bus without delay because they were already behind time.

warning / the time being / all I know

- A. For all I know, they could be planning a surprise party for me, but I am not sure.
- B. For the time being, I'm going to focus on my studies and put my social life on hold.
- C. The earthquake hit the city without warning and caused a lot of destruction.

justice / pay / serving / commit/ guilty

- A. The police found that the old man was too weak to commit the robbery and run away in a stolen van.
- B. After serving time in jail for breaking into the bank, the two men were released.
- C. The judge didn't find the taxi-driver guilty of speeding or overcharging his customers.
- D. The victim's family was relieved when the criminal was finally brought to justice.
- E. If you are caught speeding on the highway, you will have to pay a fine.

to / with / of / from / for

- A. Reem accused her brother of lying when asked about who broke the vase.
- B. The police is looking for a dangerous criminal who escaped from prison two days ago.
- C. He was arrested for breaking the laws.
- D. The police charged the security guard with robbery.
- E. The jury sentenced him to 20 years in prison for his role in the murder.
- F. The parent blamed the child for breaking the vase.

Unit 7

1. Read the following.

If I were you, I _____ to the doctor; you look ill.

☐ went

☒ would go

☐ will go

☐ had gone

2. Haya wouldn't leave this town even if she _____ a better job elsewhere.

☒ found

☐ has found

☐ will find

☐ would find

3. We _____ you on your trip to Iceland last week if we had had money.

☐ joined

☐ will join

☒ would have joined

☐ had joined

4. Yousef would definitely have won the race if he _____ his leg the day before.

☐ injured

☐ didn't injure

☐ wouldn't have injured

☒ hadn't injured

5. If I hadn't broken my arm, I _____ the hiking trip .

☐ haven't missed

☐ would have missed

☐ wouldn't miss

☒ wouldn't have missed

6. If I _____ you, I would study harder for the exam.

☐ am

☐ had been

☒ were

☐ have been

7. If they _____ the train, they would have arrived on time.

☐ catch

☒ had caught

☐ caught

☐ have caught

8. She _____ to the party if she had known about it.

☐ went

☐ would go

☐ goes

☒ would have gone

9. He _____ a better job if he had a degree.

☐ get

☒ would get

☐ got

☐ had got

C. Write the verbs in brackets in the correct CONDITIONAL FORM.

التجريبي 2021

A. If I (be) were you, I would do more exercise.

C. Write the verbs in brackets in the correct CONDITIONAL FORM.

التجريبي 2022

1. If he (take) had taken my advice in consideration, he wouldn't have failed his test.

2. I don't think you (be) would be my friend if you were a football superstar.

C. Write the verbs in brackets in the correct CONDITIONAL FORM.

التجريبي 2022

1. If he (spend) spent much time preparing for his new business, he could find a way out of his financial crisis.

2. They couldn't have fulfilled their dreams if they (not plan) hadn't planned well.

C. Write the verbs in brackets in the correct CONDITIONAL FORM.

الرسمي 2022

1. If I had the chance to go around the world, I (travel) would travel to Spain first.

2. They wouldn't have lost the game if they (play) had played as a team.

C. Write the verbs in brackets in the correct CONDITIONAL FORM.

1. Asmaa wouldn't have crashed the car if she had been (be) more careful.

2. Haya wouldn't leave this town even if she found (find) a better job elsewhere.

3. If I'd known your address, I would have visited (visit) you.

4. If I were you, I would go (go) to the doctor; you look ill.

6. If it weren't raining (not / be) raining, we would go on a picnic.

7. If it had rained this afternoon, we wouldn't have gone (not/go) out.

8. If Naser were older, he would marry (marry) Aisha.

9. If you had worked (work) harder, the boss might have been pleased with you.

10. If Aziz apologised for his bad behaviour, his friends would forgive (forgive) him.

C. Complete with If:

التجريبي 2021

A. They wouldn't have had the accident, if they hadn't exceeded the speed limit.

1. She would pass the test, if she studied hard.

2. Ali wouldn't have gone out, if it had rained heavily.

C. Rewrite using If.

الرسمي 2021

A. I can't transfer money via the bank account because I don't have a bank account.

If I had a bank account, I would transfer money via the bank.

1. Najla didn't pass the test, so she felt miserable.

If Najla had passed the test, she wouldn't have felt so miserable.

2. Lina doesn't speak German, so she can't get a good job.

If Lina spoke German, she could get a good job.

3. Maryam exercises every day and that's why she's so fit and healthy.

If Maryam didn't exercise every day, she wouldn't be so fit and healthy.

4. Amna missed the bus, and she was late for the exam.

If Amna hadn't missed the bus, she wouldn't have been late for the exam.

5. I can't buy this bag because it's too expensive.

If this bag weren't too expensive, I could buy it.

6. The burglar escaped because nobody called the police.

If somebody had called the police, the burglar wouldn't have escaped.

7. My brother broke his leg and missed the hiking trip.

If my brother hadn't broken his leg, he wouldn't have missed the hiking trip.

B. Read the situation below and write a CONDITIONAL sentence.

التجريبى 2023

3. Sam missed the interview because he was late.

If Sam hadn't been late, he wouldn't have missed the interview.

B. Read the situation below and write a CONDITIONAL sentence.

التجريبى 2023

3. I won't go to France with you this summer because I don't have enough money.

If I had enough money, I would go to France with you.

B. Read the situations below and write CONDITIONAL sentences.

1. Anna didn't study for the test, and she failed.

If If anna had studied for the test, she wouldn't have failed.

2. I don't have any free time, so I can't join the club.

If I had free time, I could join the club.

3. Mary can't go to school because she is sick.

If Mary weren't sick, she could go to school.

4. Tom didn't have an umbrella and he got wet.

If If Tom had had an umbrella, he wouldn't have got wet.

5. Susan brushes her teeth twice a day and that's why she has such a beautiful smile.

If If Susan didn't brush her teeth twice a day, she wouldn't have such a beautiful smile.

6. Mohamed didn't raise his hand because he didn't know the answer.

If Mohamed had known the answer, he would have raised his hand.

7. I can't buy a new car because I don't have enough savings.

If I had enough savings, I would buy a new car.

8. My sister forgot her passport at home and couldn't go on her international trip.

If my sister hadn't forgotten her passport at home, she could have gone on her international trip.

9. I can't join the club because I don't have any free time.

If I have free time, I would join a club.

10. Sara didn't win the race because she didn't train enough.

If If Sara had trained enough, she would have won the race.

1. Read the following.

I feel so unhappy in my new position. I wish I _____ it in the first place.

التجريبي 2023

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ don't accept

☐ didn't accept

☒ hadn't accepted

☐ haven't accepted

2. Read the following.

I wish you _____ to Anna about my personal problems.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ don't talk

☐ won't talk

☒ wouldn't talk

☐ haven't talked

3. Read the following.

I wish it _____ so much, the garden has turned to mud.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ didn't rain

☐ doesn't rain

☒ hadn't rained

☐ haven't rained

4. Read the following.

I wish I _____ in the suburbs and not in the city centre where the crime rate is high.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ live

☒ lived

☐ have lived

☐ would live

5. Read the following.

She wishes she _____ a different dress for the party. She doesn't like this one.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ bought

☐ will buy

☐ would buy

☒ had bought

6. Read the following.

If only I _____ this question. It's so difficult.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ answer

☐ will answer

☒ could answer

☐ have answered

7. Read the following.

If only he _____ harder when he was at school. He regrets not studying more.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ works

☐ worked

☒ had worked

☐ have worked

8. Read the following.

I wish I _____ speak Spanish fluently.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ can

☐ will

☒ Could

☐ would

9. Read the following.

If only I _____ so much candy yesterday, my stomach hurts.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ don't eat

☐ didn't eat

☐ couldn't eat

☒ hadn't eaten

10. Read the following.

I wish I _____ taller. I want to join the basketball team.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ am

☒ were

☐ will be

☐ would be

11. Read the following.

I wish I _____ the weather forecast before our trip last week.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☒ had checked

☐ have checked

☐ would check

☐ could check

12. Read the following.

I wish I _____ Salem to the party. I really missed him yesterday.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☒ had invited

☐ have invited

☐ would invite

☐ invited

B. Rewrite the following sentences starting with the words given.

1. The manager didn't give the employee a chance to justify his mistake during the project excursion. التجريبي 2021

If only the manager had given the employee a chance to justify his mistake during the project excursion.

2. I am having a terrible stomachache. I had eaten a lot yesterday evening. التجريبي 2021

If only I hadn't eaten a lot yesterday evening.

3. I am truly upset because the children are shouting loudly. التجريبي 2021

I wish the children wouldn't be shouting/weren't shouting loudly.

4. You didn't study for the test, and you failed it.

If only I had studied for the test.

5. You want to go to the beach with your friends, but your parents won't let you.

I wish I could go to the beach with my friends/my parents would let me go to the beach with my friends.

6. You forgot to buy a gift for your friend's birthday.

I wish I hadn't forgotten to buy a gift for my friend's birthday.

7. You would like to travel to Paris, but you don't have a passport.

If only I could travel to Paris/ I had a passport.

8. You want to play golf, but you have a broken leg.

I wish I could play golf/ I didn't have a broken leg.

9. You want to watch a movie, but you have a lot of homework to do.

I wish I could watch a movie/ I didn't have a lot of homework to do.

10. You didn't listen to your teacher's advice, and you made a mistake.

If only I had listened to my teacher's advice.

11. You want to go to the match, but you don't have a ticket.

If only I could go to the match/ I had a ticket.

12. You forgot to bring your umbrella and now it's raining.

I wish I hadn't forgotten to bring my umbrella

13. You missed the train and now you're late for your appointment.

I wish I hadn't missed the train.

Unit 8

التجريبي 2023

1. Read the following.

A number of __practical suggestions were rejected by the general manager.

☐ in- ☐ ir- ☐ il- ☐ im-

2- I had to ____connect the old printer before I could install the new one.

☐ in- ☐ un- ☐ dis- ☐ mis-

3- The note he left was written in such a hurry that it was nearly ____legible.

☐ il- ☐ in- ☐ dis- ☐ mis-

4- He was __informed by his friend, who had given him the wrong directions to the party

☐ il- ☐ in- ☐ un- ☐ mis-

5- The government made open confession of its ____ability to cope with the crisis.

☐ il- ☐ in- ☐ un- ☐ mis-

6- She felt her exam preparation was ____adequate, so she put a lot of efforts last night.

☐ il- ☐ in- ☐ un- ☐ mis-

7- He apologized for his ____proper behavior and hoped that she would forgive him.

☐ il- ☐ in- ☐ im- ☐ dis-

8- The fear of spiders is ____rational because most spiders are harmless.

☐ il- ☐ ir- ☐ im- ☐ dis

9- It was ____possible for Rashid to finish all that load of work.

☐ il- ☐ ir- ☐ im- ☐ dis

10- They often____agree. However, they still respect each other's opinions.

☐ il- ☐ ir- ☐ im- ☐ dis

11- He uses a wheelchair because of his____ability, but he doesn't let it stop him from pursuing his dreams.

☐ ir- ☐ in- ☐ un- ☐ dis
8 8.1 Fill in the gaps with words from the list below. (There is **one extra** word.)

unavailable / inadequate / uninformed / unknown / edible.

- A. These vegetables are still **edible**, but need to be picked before they become completely decayed.
- B. The reason for his sudden departure is still **unknown** as he didn't tell anyone.
- C. The service may be temporarily **unavailable** due to maintenance.
- D. She was **uninformed** about the situation, because no one had told her the truth.
- E. She felt her exam preparation was **inadequate**, so she put a lot of efforts last night.

improper / irrelevant / impractical / misinterpret / inaccurate

- A. Although the weather forecast predicted sunny skies, it was inaccurate and it rained all day.
- B. Please don't misinterpret what I said because that's not exactly what I meant.
- C. The improper care and unbalanced diet can lead to health problems.
- D. He had a lot of ideas, but most of them were impractical and unrealistic.
- E. The teacher warned the students not to include any irrelevant information in their essays.

8 8.1 Fill in the gaps with words from the list below. (There is one extra word.)

cheat / tricks / deceive.

- A. You must stop playing tricks on people you don't know, or one day you will get yourself into trouble.
- B. He tried to deceive me into believing that he was a doctor.
- C. They are trying to cheat the tourist out of his money.

8 8.1 Fill in the gaps with words from the list below. (There is one extra word.)

prank / victim / misled

- A. The advertisement misled customers into believing that the product was effective.
- B. The student fell victim to bullying and had to switch schools.
- C. He was always trying to play a prank on his sister, but she was too smart for him.

8.2.1 Fill in the gaps with the suitable prepositions.

to - off - by - on - out - by

- A. Tony's parents were extremely deceived by his bad school results.
- B. The judge accused her of cheating people out of their money.
- C. I asked Tom to stop playing tricks on his friends as he can be so annoying sometimes.
- D. She was tricked by the salesman's sweet talk and ended up buying a product she didn't need.
- E. Nasser paid less than I did for his ticket. I think I've been ripped off.
- F. The traveler fell victim to a pickpocket and lost their passport and money.

Unit 8

I wonder _____ car this is! It has been here for a long time.

التجريبي 2022

☐ who☐ which☒ whose☐ where

The old shopping souq is _____ you can find many attractive souvenirs.

التجريبي 2022

☐ what☐ which☐ whose☒ where

Is this the girl _____ essay won the first prize in the writing competition.

الرسمي 2022

☐ what☐ which☒ whose☐ where

1. Read the following.

Excuse me everybody! _____ phone is this? I found it in the car park.

التجريبي 2023

☐ who☐ which☐ whom☒ whose

2. The day _____ you saw me, I was feeling sick.

☐ who☒ when☐ where☐ whose

3. The car, _____ was designed by a foreign company, won the race.

☐ that☐ when☒ which☐ whose

4. The school _____ I study English is not far from your house.

☐ who☐ which☐ whose☒ where

5. That is the drawer _____ I keep my t-shirts in.

☐ that☒ which☐ whom☐ where

6. The woman to _____ I was talking is my aunt.

☐ who☐ which☒ whom☐ where

7. I have a colleague _____ wife is a secretary at a very good language school.

☐ who☐ which☐ whom☒ whose

8. I downloaded an app _____ helps me organise my daily schedule.

☒ that☐ when☐ where☐ whose

A. Many people have written about Tangier, it is Ibn Battuta's place of birth.

التجريبي 2021

Tangier, about which many people have written, is Ibn Battuta's place of birth. (about which)

B. I phoned a customer yesterday. He was completely angry.

التجريبي 2021

The customer, whom I phoned yesterday, was completely angry. (whom)

A. It is such a great hotel. I spent three days of my holiday there last summer.

الرسمي 2021

It is such a great hotel where I spent three days of my holiday last summer. (where)

B. I have made a new friend. His family used to live in the same building.

الرسمي 2021

I have made a new friend whose family used to live in the same building. (whose)

A. Yesterday, I met a man. He works as a practitioner in a nearby health center.

التجريبي 2022

Yesterday, I met a man who works as practitioner in a nearby health center. (who)

B. John doesn't watch films. His best friend is an actor.

التجريبي 2022

John, whose best friend is an actor, doesn't watch films. (whose)

A. The burglars got rid of the car. It was used during the robbery yesterday.

الرسمي 2022

The burglars got rid of the car which was used during the robbery yesterday. (which)

1. It was in the year 2019. I bought my car then.

(when)

It was in the year 2019 when I bought my car.

2. Amina went to the house. She used to live there.

(where)

Amina went to the house where she used to live.

3. The company is owned by Ghalia. Her family started it in 1934.

(whose)

The company is owned by Ghalia whose family started it in 1934.

4. Nouf was my English teacher at school. She has a wonderful programme on TV. (who)

Nouf, who has a wonderful programme on TV, was my English teacher at school.

5. Let's go to Room 25. The examination will be held there.

(where)

Let's go to room 25 where the examination will be held.

6. Last Saturday, I was invited to a lecture. I totally forgot about it.

(which)

Last Saturday, I was invited to a lecture which I totally forgot about.

7. I spoke to Mrs. Thomson's secretary. She was very helpful.

(who)

I spoke to Mrs. Thomson's secretary who was very helpful.

Unit 9

1. One way to prevent soil _____ is by planting grass and trees.

التجريبي 2022

- ☐ footprint ☐ erosion ☐ logging ☐ hole

2. Illegal _____ has a negative impact on the environment and people.

التجريبي 2022

- ☐ footprint ☐ erosion ☐ logging ☐ hole

3. The plastic factory had illegally dumped a lot of toxic _____ into the sea.

التجريبي 2022

- ☐ extinction ☐ shortage ☐ erosion ☐ waste

4. Species _____ happens when species dies out from evolutionary problems, or human interference.

- ☐ logging ☐ erosion ☐ footprint ☐ extinction

5. Air travel is one of the major factors that increases a person's _____ footprint.

- ☐ oil ☐ toxic ☐ carbon ☐ ozone

6. Rising sea levels and unusual temperatures are enough evidence that _____ change is a major problem that needs to be dealt with.

- ☐ oil ☐ toxic ☐ carbon ☐ climate

7. You won't believe the amount of _____ waste that is dumped into the river every year.

- ☐ soil ☐ toxic ☐ climate ☐ carbon

8. 8.1 Fill in the gaps with words from the list below. (There is one extra word.)

toxic / climate / shortage / acid

- A. In the last few years, acid rain has damaged most forests around the world.
B. The water shortage affected millions of people who lacked access to clean drinking water.
C. The factory was fined for dumping toxic waste into the river.
D. climate change is a global problem that requires a global solution.

spill / extinction / erosion / carbon

- A. Wind and water are the two main causes of soil erosion.
B. There are several ways to reduce carbon footprint.
C. The oil spill caused severe environmental damage to the marine ecosystem.
D. Species extinction is a serious problem that affects the balance of nature.

rain / footprint / hole / illegal

- A. Many species are threatened by habitat loss due to ___ **illegal** ___ logging.
- B. The ozone ___ **hole** ___ over Antarctica is a major environmental concern.
- C. One way to reduce acid ___ **rain** ___ is to use cleaner energy sources such as solar, wind or hydro power.

8 8.1 Fill in the gaps with words from the list below. (There is **one extra word**.)

experiments / attempt / effort

- A. Qatar put in a lot of resources and ___ **effort** ___ into making The World Cup a very successful event.
- B. He was disappointed with his first ___ **attempt** ___ at baking a cake, so he decided to try again with a different recipe.
- C. The students do ___ **experiments** ___ in the lab to apply what they have learned in class.

experiments / attempt / effort

- A. It's Abdullah's second ___ **attempt** ___ at running a marathon.
- B. Young children never fail to get excited when doing science ___ **experiments** ___ in class.
- C. He put a lot of ___ **effort** ___ into his project, spending hours researching, writing, and editing until he was satisfied with the result.

result / influence / consequence

- A. Bob's failure in his studies is certainly the ___ **consequence** ___ of his laziness and absence from school.
- B. Mr. Mahmoud had a positive ___ **influence** ___ on his students.
- C. She was happy with the ___ **result** ___ of her hard work and dedication.

experiments / effect / consequences

- A. If you don't study hard for your exams, you will have to face the ___ **consequences** ___.
- B. Taking up running had a positive ___ **effect** ___ on my health.
- C. I love science lessons, especially when we do ___ **experiments** ___.

Choose the correct answer:

- The _____ has caused severe flooding in my neighbourhood.
a. overcast b. mist c. heatwave d. **downpour**
- During the _____, I slept in the basement because it was boiling in my bedroom.
a. frost b. **heatwave** c. overcast d. blizzard
- As the early morning _____ cleared, it turned into a beautiful cloudless day.
a. downpour b. **mist** c. frost d. lightning
- The _____ was falling so hard on the roof that we couldn't hear ourselves speak.
a. overcast b. heatwave c. **hail** d. mist
- The painting shows a small house in a cornfield beneath a dark _____ sky.
a. hail b. **overcast** c. heatwave d. shower
- As well as dealing with freezing temperatures, the climbers found themselves in the middle of a _____ and couldn't see where they were going.
a. **blizzard** b. heatwave c. cloudless d. boiling
- I hate having to clean the _____ off my car windscreen on chilly days.
a. **frost** b. heatwave c. overcast d. thunder
- Tomorrow will be partly cloudy, with light _____ in the afternoon.
a. temperatures b. boiling c. heatwave d. **showers**
- In tropical areas, temperatures are usually very high, it's _____ and you feel like you can't breathe.
a. **humid** b. chilly c. freezing d. blizzard
- During the _____, the dark sky lit up every few minutes and the deafening noise disturbed the silence of the night
a. boiling b. humid c. **thunderstorm** d. heatwave
- There was a slight _____ spread across the lake this morning when I went for a walk. It was beautiful.
a. dull b. **mist** c. heatwave d. cloud
- After yesterday's heavy _____ the grass is still wet!
a. overcast b. fog c. heatwave d. **downpour**

1. The students planned to meet a _____ to discuss the effects of toxic waste on the environment.

التجريبي 2022

- ☐ conserved ☐ conservationist ☐ conservation ☐ conserve

2. Governments must preserve _____ animals from extinction.

التجريبي 2022

- ☐ dangerous ☐ endangering ☐ endangered ☐ danger

3. Strict measures have been taken to ensure the _____ of several endangered species worldwide.

الرسمي 2022

- ☐ protector ☐ protection ☐ protective ☐ protected

1. Read the following.

التجريبي 2023

The Siberian tiger is one of many _____ species that are threatened with extinction.

- ☐ danger ☐ endanger ☐ dangerous ☐ endangered

1. The accident would have been _____ if the driver had paid more attention to the road and the traffic signs.

- ☐ prevent ☐ prevention ☐ preventive ☐ preventable

2. The government has a responsibility to provide _____ for its citizens against crime and violence.

- ☐ protect ☐ protector ☐ protection ☐ protective

3. The air in the city was heavily _____ due to the large number of cars and factories.

- ☐ pollute ☐ polluted ☐ pollution ☐ pollutant

4. She felt _____ by his angry tone and decided to leave the room.

- ☐ threat ☐ threaten ☐ threatened ☐ threatening

5. The _____ of the ancient city was a tragedy that left many people homeless.

- ☐ destroy ☐ destroyer ☐ destructive ☐ destruction

6. _____ problems such as climate change, pollution and deforestation are some of the most pressing challenges facing humanity today.

- ☐ Environment ☐ Environmentalists ☐ Environmentalist ☐ Environmental

7. The _____ worked tirelessly to protect the endangered species.

- ☐ conserve ☐ conserved ☐ conservation ☐ conservationist

8. Vaccines are an important _____ measure against infectious diseases.

- ☐ prevent ☐ prevention ☐ preventive ☐ preventable

Unit 9

1. When my father came home yesterday, the project ____ with my friend. **التجريبي 2021**

☐ was discussed

☐ is being discussed

☐ has been discussed

☒ was being discussed

2. Let's make sure that all the delayed work ____ by the end of this year. **التجريبي 2023**

☐ has finished

☐ will have finished

☐ had been finished

☒ will have been finished

1. The test _____ very carefully before we deliver it to the students.

☐ must check

☐ will have check

☒ must be checked

☐ might have checked

2. The painting _____ for a very high price yesterday.

☐ sold

☒ was sold

☐ will be selling

☐ are being sold

3. The house _____ before we moved in.

☐ is painted

☐ is painting

☐ had painted

☒ had been painted

4. The Monaliza Painting _____ by millions of people every year.

☐ saw

☒ is seen

☐ will see

☐ has been seen

5. The new bridge in the city center _____ next month.

☐ will complete

☐ was completed

☒ will be completed

☐ has been completed

6. Mona _____ to have an interest in endangered species.

☐ knew

☐ known

☒ is known

☐ has known

7. It _____ some islands will sink in the near future because of rising sea levels.

☐ be said

☐ said to

☐ is saying

☒ is said that

A. Write the verbs in brackets in the PASSIVE VOICE.

التجريبي 2022

1. The weather (**predict**) is predicted by the forecaster every day.
2. Some urgent messages (**write**) are being written to the staff right now.

A. Write the verbs in brackets in the PASSIVE VOICE.

التجريبي 2022

1. The trees (**water**) were being watered when we reached the garden last night.
2. New roads and bridges (**construct**) will have been constructed in the coming two years.

A. Write the verbs in brackets in the PASSIVE VOICE.

الرسمي 2022

1. Candidates who passed the interview (**contact**) will be contacted next week.
2. It is widely known that the internet (**invent**) was invented in the early 1980s.

A. Write the verbs in brackets in the PASSIVE VOICE.

1. A debate competition (**organize**) is organized in this school every year.
2. New stadiums (**build**) are being built in Qatar nowadays.
3. The gallery's window (**break**) was broken last night by a vandal.
4. A new museum (**build**) will be built by the sheikh next year.
5. Statements (**take**) are being taken from all the witnesses at this moment.
6. The parcels (**ship**) will have been shipped to you before the end of this month.
7. The new design (**not finish**) hasn't been finished yet.
8. I don't have my car at the moment. It (**prepare**) is being prepared at the garage.
9. The doors (**lock**) will be locked at ten o'clock tomorrow.
10. They were in the mall shopping while their cars (**wash**) were being washed.
11. All the documents (**sign**) will have been signed by next week.
12. The invitations (**send**) have been sent to the employees since the morning.
13. A bridge (**build**) will have been built within the next two years.
14. The new manager (**hire**) had been hired / was hired before John left the company.
15. The roads (**clean**) are cleaned once a week.
16. After the game (**download**) had been downloaded, he arrived home.
17. We (**not / inform**) haven't been informed about the new price list yet.
18. While my car (**clean**) was being cleaned it started to rain.
19. The grapes (**pick**) are picked in September every year.
20. Peanuts (**offer**) are being offered to the passengers now.

A. By next year, you will have studied most of the English verb tenses.

التجريبي 2021

(Change into: **passive voice**)

By next year, most of the English verb tenses will have been studied.

1. They are planting trees on both sides of downtown streets.

الرسمي 2021

(Change into: **passive voice**)

Trees are being planted on both sides of downtown streets.

8.3 **Answer the following sentences:**

التجريبي 2023

A. Put the following in the PASSIVE VOICE.

1. The restaurant will deliver the order first thing in the morning.

The order will be delivered first thing in the morning.

2. They built that old bridge at least 50 years ago.

That old bridge was built at least 50 years ago.

8.3 **Answer the following sentences:**

التجريبي 2023

A. Put the following in the PASSIVE VOICE.

1. They are going to show the new film sometime this week.

The new film is going to be shown sometime this week.

3. A famous photographer has taken some fantastic photos of the city recently.

Some fantastic photos of the city have been taken recently.

8.3 **Answer the following sentences.**

A. Put the following in the PASSIVE VOICE.

1. They have painted the house for two weeks.

The house has been painted for two weeks.

2. They were watching a cartoon when I entered the room.

A cartoon was being watched when I entered the room.

3. The chef had prepared a special dish for the event.

A special dish had been prepared for the event.

4. The students will present their projects tomorrow.

The projects will be presented tomorrow.

5. The committee will have made a decision by tomorrow evening.

A decision will have been made by tomorrow evening.

6. The company released its financial report yesterday.

The financial report was released yesterday

7. The band is playing a concert tonight.

A concert is being played tonight.

8. The organization will have raised a lot of money for charity by next month.

A lot of money will have been raised for charity by next month.

9. The scientists are conducting experiments in the laboratory.

Experiments are being conducted in the laboratory.

10. The workers were building a new road in the city.

A new road was being built in the city.

11. They have finished the project ahead of time.

The project has been finished ahead of time.

12. He had broken the vase by accident.

The vase had been broken by accident.

13. They are going to plant some flowers in the garden.

Some flowers are going to be planted in the garden.

14. She was writing a letter when I arrived.

A letter was being written when I arrived.

15. They always offer food to the guests.

Food is always offered to the guests.

16. They are installing solar panels.

solar panels are being installed.

17. The police were evacuating the building when the firefighters arrived.

The building was being evacuated when the fire fighters arrived.

18. They have planted an apple tree in the garden.

An apple tree has been planted in the garden.

19. The zookeeper had fed the lions before the school children arrived.

The lions had been fed before the school children arrived.

20. Dad will paint the kitchen next week.

The kitchen will be painted next week.

21. They are going to ban all cars from the city centre next month.

All cars are going to be banned from the city centre next month.

22. I will have done the housework by the time you get home.

The housework will have been done by the time you get home.

23. We must protect the world's rainforests.

The world's rainforests must be protected.

24. We could have paid the electricity bill online.

The electricity bill could have been paid Online.

25. Our teacher made us tidy the classroom.

We were made to tidy the classroom.

26. My parents didn't let me stay up late when I was young.

I wasn't allowed to stay up late when I was young.

27. People think that the factory dumped toxic waste into the river.

The factory is thought to have dumped toxic waste into the river.

29. You could have recycled those plastic bottles instead.

Those plastic bottles could have been recycled instead.

30. They believe that the factory polluted the river.

It is believed that the factory polluted the river.

31. Volunteers were planting trees when I arrived at the park.

Trees were being planted when I arrived at the park.

32. People hope that scientists will reverse climate change in the end.

It is hoped that scientists will reverse climate change in the end.

33. The students accidentally downloaded a virus onto the computer.

A virus was accidentally downloaded onto the computer.

34. People think that technology can solve any problem.

It is thought that technology can solve any problem.

35. The park official saw a teenage boy throw a plastic bottle into the lake.

A teenage boy was seen to throw a plastic bottle into the lake.

37. We need to buy a tent before the camping trip.

A tent needs to be bought before the camping trip.

Unit 10

التجريبي 2023

1. The new manager has a great sense of leader_____ and responsibility.

☐ -less

☐ -ship

☐ -dom

☐ -hood

2. A lot of her unhappiness is due to bore_____.

☐ -less

☐ -ship

☐ -dom

☐ -hood

3. The legal age of adult_____ varies by country and can range from 18 to 21 years old.

☐ -less

☐ -ship

☐ -dom

☐ -hood

4. She tried to find a new hobby to escape the bore_____ of her daily routine.

☐ -less

☐ -ship

☐ -dom

☐ -hood

5. Many people have faced financial hard_____ during the pandemic.

☐ -less

☐ -ship

☐ -dom

☐ -hood

6. He missed his child_____ friends after he moved to another city.

☐ -less

☐ -ship

☐ -dom

☐ -hood

7. The free_____ to choose one's own path in life is important for personal fulfillment.

☐ -less

☐ -ship

☐ -dom

☐ -hood

8. Each neighbour_____ in New York has its own characteristics.

☐ -less

☐ -ship

☐ -dom

☐ -hood

9. I have quite a good relation_____ with my parents.

☐ -less

☐ -ship

☐ -dom

☐ -hood

10. Many people find that parent_____ brings a new sense of purpose to their lives.

☐ -less

☐ -ship

☐ -dom

☐ -hood

8 8.1 Fill in the gaps with words from the list below. (There is one extra word.)

adulthood/ membership / leadership / wisdom

A. My father has gained a lot of great _____ wisdom _____ over the years.

B. Our manager has some excellent _____ leadership _____ skills.

C. Aisha has held _____ membership _____ in the club since the late 1990s.

D. At what age do people in your country legally reach _____ adulthood _____?

1. Read the following.

New facts have recently come _____ after many investigations.

التجريبي 2022

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ of age

☐ into effect

☐ to light

☐ to term

2. Read the following.

The new Covid-19 rules will come _____ starting from next month.

الرسمي 2022

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ of age

☐ into effect

☐ in handy

☐ to term

We've been saving money which our children will be able to access when they come _____.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ of age

☐ into effect

☐ to terms

☐ to light

This big cardboard box came in _____ when I was moving to a new flat.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ first

☐ handy

☐ practical

☐ useful

He had a gift for writing. Creating stories and characters came _____ to him.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ first

☐ to light

☐ to terms with

☐ naturally

The summer had come _____ and it was time to go back to school.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ first

☐ to an end

☐ to terms with

☐ naturally

She had a dream of traveling the world, but she realized that her family came _____ and she had to stay close to them.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ first

☐ to an end

☐ to terms with

☐ naturally

He struggled to come _____ his new reality after the accident.

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ first

☐ to an end

☐ to terms with

☐ naturally

Unit 10

1. You can _____ present your project today or delay it until tomorrow.

التجريبي 2022

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ both☐ neither☒ either☐ none

2. Ali invited all of his classmates to his party, but _____ of them came.

التجريبي 2022

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ both☐ neither☐ either☒ none

3. According to this advertisement, _____ lunch nor dinner is included in the holiday package. They only serve breakfast.

الرسمي 2022

Which of the following BEST fits the above gap?

☐ both☒ neither☐ either☐ none

4. Amazingly, __ girls were born on the same day and in the same hospital.

التجريبي 2023

☐ none☒ both☐ either☐ neither

5. There were many people at the party, but _____ of them were able to hold a conversation that was interesting to me.

☒ none☐ both☐ either☐ neither

6. You can _____ take the bus or the train to get to the city center, both options are convenient and affordable.

☐ none☐ both☒ either☐ neither

7. She loved both chocolate and vanilla ice cream, but she could have _____ of them, because she was allergic to dairy products.

☐ none☐ both☐ either☒ neither

8. The party was a huge success and _____ of the guests had a great time.

☒ all☐ none☐ neither☐ whether

9. He _____ apologized for his mistake, but also made up for it by doing extra work.

☐ both☐ neither☐ whether☒ not only

10. He couldn't decide _____ to buy the blue shirt or the red one, so he bought both.

☐ both☐ either☐ neither☒ whether

11. Hala not only is a talented cook _____ she also makes nice desserts.

☐ or☒ but☐ nor☐ and

A. The secretary didn't set the time as well as the place for the next meeting.

التجريبي 2021

(Rewrite using : "**neither – nor**")

The secretary set neither the time nor the place for the next meeting.

B. Faisal can ride horses and motorcycles.

الرسمي 2021

(Rewrite using : "**not only – but also**")

Faisal can ride not only horses but also motorcycles.

C. Salem didn't attend the lecture. Nasser didn't attend the lecture.

التجريبي 2022

(Rewrite using : "**neither – nor**")

Neither Salem nor Nasser attended the lecture.

1. They want to buy a car. They want to buy a motorbike, too.

(Rewrite using : "**not only – but also**")

They want to buy not only a car but also a motorbike.

2. Sara is volunteering at a soup kitchen. She is volunteering at the Children's Hospital, too.

(Rewrite using : "**both – and**")

Sara is volunteering at both a soup kitchen and the Children's Hospital.

3. When I told my mother the news, she wasn't surprised. She wasn't upset, either.

(Rewrite using : "**neither – nor**")

When I told my mother the news, she was neither surprised nor upset.

4. We can get a laptop. Another idea is to get a tablet.

(Rewrite using : "**either – or**")

We can get either a laptop or a tablet.

5. We could leave now; we could leave in half an hour; it makes no difference to me.

(Rewrite using : "**whether – or**")

It makes no difference to me whether we leave now or in half an hour.

Whether we leave now or in half an hour makes no difference to me.

6. It's incredible, but not a single employee at the bank spoke Spanish.

(Rewrite using : "**none**")

It's incredible, but none of the employees at the bank spoke Spanish.

7. Sara doesn't know if she should go to university or find a job after secondary school.

(Rewrite using : "**whether – or**")

Sara doesn't know whether she should go to university or find a job after secondary school.

8. We can watch a documentary or go to the park, whatever you prefer.

(Rewrite using : "**either – or**")

We can either watch a documentary or go to the park.

9. Saud and Naser don't enjoy football, so they won't come to the match with us.

(Rewrite using : "**neither – nor**")

Neither Saud nor Naser enjoys football, so they won't come to the match with us.